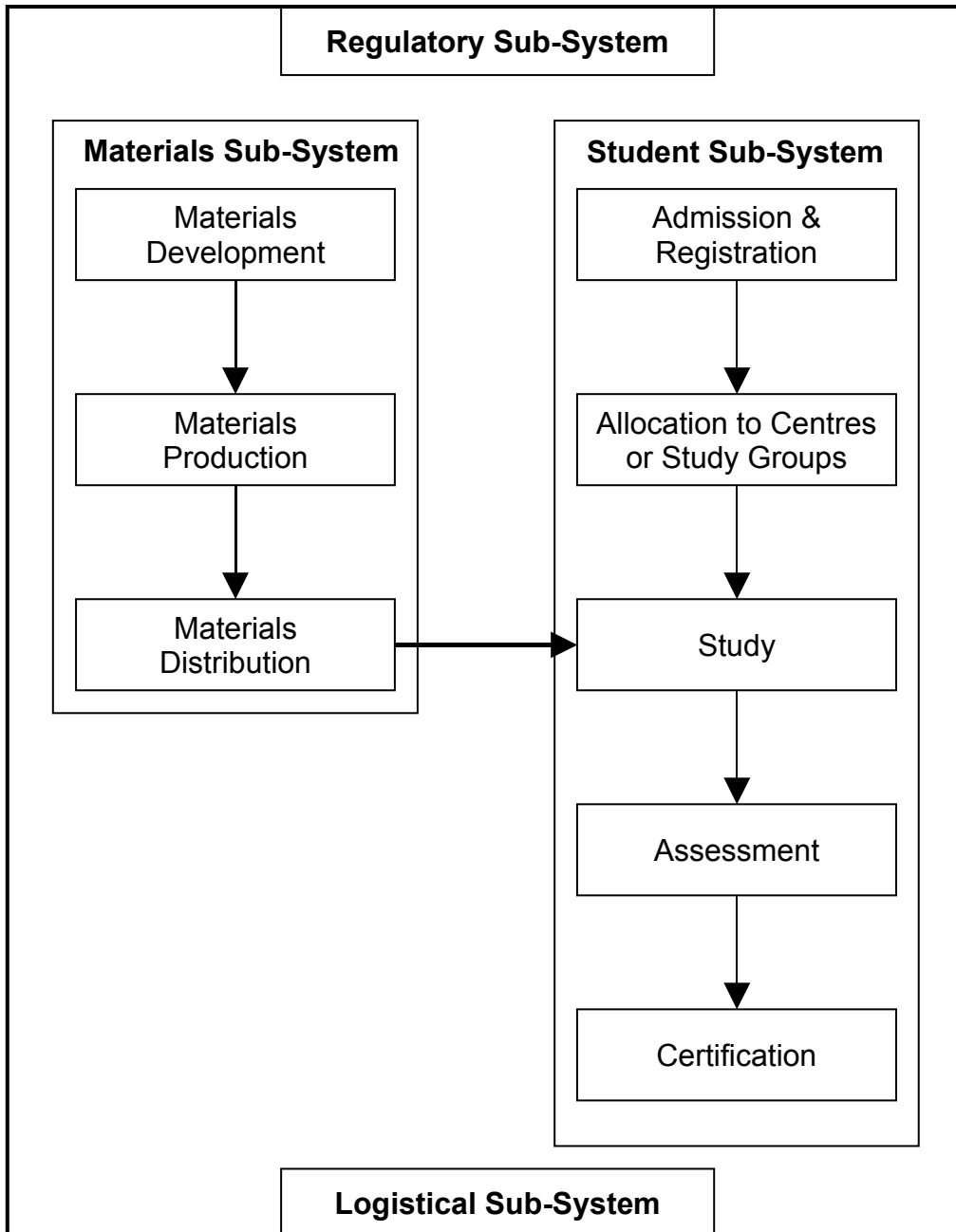


Figure 1a
Systems Model of Open & Distance Learning



Source: Rumble 1986, page 17.