



এসজি টেকনিক্স বিএলসি মিক্সি কনসাল্টিং লিমিটেড। বাংলাদেশ সিনিয়র ডিভিশন কনসাল্টিং
সেবা
ডেভেলপমেন্ট (ইউজ) ডেস্ক

ডেভেলপমেন্ট

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KZÁZv`Kvi

ifcviš` ðevsj vt` tk` vbxq mi Kvi Kvvitgv I BDwbq cwi I t` i ÷`vUš KvgUÓ nelqK Dbj` `tkvY (IwGj) DcKiYw Dbq, cYqtb wbawj mLZ ms`v I e`w³eM`P cÓZ KZÁZv cKvk Ki tQ:

- ❖ ÓDbj` `tkvY cxwzi ðviv BDwbq cwi I t` k kw³kvj xKiYÓ cKt` i gva`tg Kvbvwi f`v¼fvi-G Aew`Z KgbI t`j _ Ae j vbs` (wml Gj) wtkl Kti Mf`Y` kvY wtkl Á U`vbm gbt`iv wGBPw Ges KgbI t`j _ GW`Kkbvj wgvwqv tmUvi, Gukqvi cwi Pvj K kiai ivggwZ` mmlq mn`hwmZvq GB kvY DcKiY`Zwi Kiv m`e ntqtQ|
- ❖ fvi t`Zi gv`jvB Kvgvivr wktpe``vj tqi DcvPv`cÓdmi W. Avi. KvicvMvKzvi v`fj Ges fvi t`Zi fvi Z`kb wktpe``vj tqi kvY c`h³ wfv`mi W. Gm. tmbw`j bv`b ifcviš-Gi t`Kvi wUg`K wbt` Rbvj K cKvY`i gva`tg G DcKiYw Dbqtb Avšwi K mn`hwmZv Kti tQb|
- ❖ fvi t`Zi tmUj B`YwJDU Ae GW`Kkbvj tUk`bvj wRÓ b`vkbvj KvDw`j Ae GW`Kkbvj wi Pvm`G`vU tUbs wfv`mi hM` cwi Pvj K cÓdmi W. emav wf. Kvg` Ges fvi t`Zi GmGbwU gwjv wktpe``vj tqi GW`Kkbvj tUk`bvj wR wfv`mi W. Rqk` wmt`U `tkvY DcKiY`Zwi e`vcv`i ifcviš-Gi t`Kvi wUg`K cKvY` vb Kti G DcKiY`Zwi i t`t` i`ZcY`fvgKv cvj b Kti tQb|
- ❖ ifcviš` t`Kvi wUgi wbawj mLZ e`w³eM`hviv G `tkvY DcKiY`Zwi tZ cksmbxq fvgKv cvj b Kti tQb Zviv nt`Qb-
 1. Rbve tZv`j tnv`mb gAy Mtel K
 2. Aa`vcK Av`bvqvi`j Kw`i, kvYK, Lj bv wktpe``vj q
 3. Rbve mvLvl qvr tnv`mb, Dc-cwi Pvj K, evsj vt` k Dbj` wktpe``vj q
 4. Rbve gCbj `v, wP` cwi Pvj K
 5. Rbve Kšj` eiY gUj, kvY wtkl Á
 6. Rbve RvbZj` tdi t` Šm ti Lv, mnKvix cwi Pvi K, ifcviš
 7. Rbve kvn` Z tnv`mb ev`Pz t`M`g Awdmvi, ifcviš
 8. Rbve tR`wZg` gwj K, mvsew` K, `wbK ce`Aj
 9. Rbve c`xi wktm, mvsew` K, `wbK Rb`fvg
 10. wvRqv LvZb, Rvbqi t`M`g Awdmvi, ifcviš
 11. Rbve tgv` Avt nwj g, Z` KgRZ, ifcviš
 12. Rbve evmš` vk`B ebvbx, w`tqUvi cKvYK
 13. Rbve tgi t`k`v LvZb w`jviv, tUBvi Kvg mcv`i fvrvi, ifcviš
 14. Rbve mwin`v LvB, t`M`g Awdmvi, cKwZ`dvD`Ukb
- ❖ Kbm`q qv` Pqv`Wi Rbve Kšj` eiY gUj kvY DcKiY`Zwi tZ Ajev`i Kv` m`uv` tbi gva`tg G DcKiY`Zwi i t`t` i`ZcY`fvgKv cvj b Kti tQb
- ❖ GQov Ab`vb` hviv cZ`q ev ctiv`fvt` G kvY DcKiY`Zwi tZ bvbv ch`q fvgKv cvj b Kti tQb Zv` i mKj tZ RvbB Avšwi K KZÁZv|

weI qe`

ইউনিট- ১: সরকার ব্যবস্থার প্রকারভেদ ও ইউনিয়ন পরিষদ

- 1.1 fwgKv
- 1.2 Dfí k`
- 1.3 eZ@vfb evsj v` fki `vbxq mi Kvi KvVvtgv
- 1.4 `vbxq mi Kvi c@Z@vi Dfí k`
- 1.5 BDvbbqbw cwi l` wk?
- 1.6 BDvbbqbw cwi l` i BwZnm

ইউনিট- ২: ইউনিয়ন পরিষদে স্ট্যান্ডিং কমিটি

- 1.2.1 fwgKv:
- 1.2.2 Dfí k`:
- 1.2.3 msÁv:
- 1.2.4 ÷`wUs KugwUi MvB c@v vj x:
- 1.2.5 ÷`wUs KugwU , t j v Kx f v t e Kx KvR Ki t e?
- 1.2.6 ÷`wUs KugwUi Zwij Kv:
 - 1.2.6.1 A_@ ms`vcb `vqx KugwU
 - 1.2.6.1.1 A_@ ms`vcb `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x
 - 1.2.6.2 wk f v I MYwk f v `vqx KugwU
 - 1.2.6.2.1 wk f v I MYwk f v `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x
 - 1.2.6.3 `v` , cwi evi cwi Kí bv, gnv gvi x w b q s Y I ` y t h @ e `vcbv `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.3.1 `v` , cwi evi cwi Kí bv, gnv gvi x w b q s Y I ` y t h @ e `vcbv `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.4 m`wb t U kb, M@ g x Y cwb mie ivn I c q t w b `vkb `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.4.1 m`wb t U kb, M@ g x Y cwb mie ivn I c q t w b `vkb `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.5 w n m v e i b i x f v I w n m v e i f v Y `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.5.1 w n m v e i b i x f v I w n m v e i f v Y `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.6 Kw l , g r m I c i m ` u I A b ` v b A_@ w Z K D b @ b g j K KvR `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.6.1 Kw l , g r m I c i m ` u I A b ` v b A_@ w Z K D b @ b g j K KvR `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.7 m g v R K j ` v Y I K u g D i b w U t m > U v i `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.7.1 m g v R K j ` v Y I K u g D i b w U t m > U v i `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.8 A v B b - k s L j v i f v `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.8.1 A v B b - k s L j v i f v `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.9 b v i x I w k i K j ` v Y , m s ` w Z I t L j v a j v `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.9.1 b v i x I w k i K j ` v Y , m s ` w Z I t L j v a j v `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
 - 1.2.6.10 cwi t e k m s i f v Y I e , f i t i v c Y `vqx KugwU:
 - 1.2.6.10.1 cwi t e k m s i f v Y I e , f i t i v c Y `vqx KugwUi Kv h f e j x:
- 1.2.7 mvi gg©
- 1.2.8 gwWDj t k t l wk f v _ x f KvR
- 1.2.9 cW` Zwij Kv

GB ʉkʃv DcKiYw cŃt½

GB ʉkʃv DcKiYw Kgbł ʃqj_ Ae jwbs®-Gi mnʃhwMZvq ifcvšt ˆZwi KtiʃQ| ifcvšt hZ_ʃjv ˆʃkʃv DcKiY ˆZwi KtiʃQ Zvi KwVʃgv GKB c×wZʃZ Kiv ntqʃQ| Gi QK (bgbv) wbaifc-

ʉk c×wZʃZ GB Dbʃ ˆʃ ʉkʃv DcKiY KwVʃgve× Kiv ntqʃQ

GK bRʃi ʃKvmʃmvi gg©

GK bRʃi ʃKvmʃmvi gg©AvcbʃK Gi mvaviY ʃvgKv Zʃj aiʃe| GB ʃKvʃmʃ Z_ ˆ I

wel qe ˆʃ AvcbʃK ʃKvʃmʃ wbaʃj wLZ wel ʃq wv×vš-wbʃZ mnʃhwMZv Ki ʃe :

- ʃKvmʃ ʉk Avcbvi Rb ˆ mnvqK
- Gw ʉk Avcbvi Rvbvi cŃqvRb wglvʃe
- Avcb GB ʃKvmʃ_ʃK ʉk cŃvkv Kʃib
- GB ʃKvmʃ ʃkl KiʃZ Avcbvi KZ mgq cŃqvRb nʃe
- cŃqvRbxq mnʃhwMZvi ʃʃʃʃ Kvi mvʃ_ Avcb thvMvʃhwM Ki ʃeb

GB ʃKvmʃmvi gg© AvcbʃK wbaʃj wLZ wel ʃqi Dci Avʃj vKcvZ Ki ʃe :

- ʃKvmʃkʃl Ki Yq
- Kvʃʃʃʃ c_ K c_ K wPý (AvBKb)
- ʃKvmʃAa ˆvq

*cv ˆi ˆ Kivi AvʃM GB ʃKvʃmʃ mvi gg© gʃbvʃhwM mnKvʃi cʃo ʃevSvi Rb ˆ
mKj cvʃʃKi KvʃQ Avʃiv ʃRvi mʃwv k Ki wQ*

ʃKvʃmʃ wel qe ˆʃ

GB ʃKvmʃ AʃbK_ ʃjv Aa ˆvʃq wef³ | cŃZw Aa ˆvq wbaifc:

- mPxcʃʃi ZEMZ KwVʃgv
- cŃZw Aa ˆvʃq GKw Kʃi ʃvgKv
- cŃZw Aa ˆvʃqi Dʃʃk ˆ
- bʃzb kʃai A_ ©
- mPxcʃʃi cŃZw Aa ˆvʃq wewʃbʃai ʃYi ʉkʃvYq Kvʃʃʃʃ
- cŃZw Aa ˆvʃqi mvi gg©
- KvR

Z_ ˆmʃ I AwaK cvʃvi ʃʃʃʃ ci v gk ©

GB ˆʃkʃv mnvqKw covi ʃkʃl AwaKZi Ávb j vʃʃi Rb ˆ ʃKvʃ ʃKvʃ eB, wbeÜ Ges mi Kvix cŃkvkv cov ʃʃʃZ cvʃi Zvi GKw Zwj Kv mwbʃwKZ_ vKʃe |

Avcbvi gše ˆ:

Ńevsʃvʃ ʃk ˆvbxq mi Kvi KwVʃgv I BDwqb cwi l ʃ ˆi ÷ ˆwŃs KwguŃŃ wel qK GB ˆʃkʃv DcKiY cv ʃkʃl Gw mˆúʃK©Avcbvi mʃPwšZ I ʃhšv³K gvZvgZ cŃvb Ki ʃj ʃmŃ Aek ˆB GB DcKiʃYi mvʃ_ hʃ³ Kiv nʃe, hv Avʃvʃ ˆʃK DrmwnZ Ki ʃe | wbaʃj wLZ wel q_ wj i Dci Avcbvi gZvgZ cŃvb Ki ʃeb:

- †Kv†mP wel qe´ I MVb
- †Kv†mP cwDcKiY I Z_´
- †Kvm®ngvcbr KvR
- †Kv†mP mgqKvj

Avcbvi MVbg†j vK gvZgZ GB †Kv†mP Dbq†b „i“ZcY©mn†hwmZv Ki†e| †Kvm®tk†l Avcbvi MVbgj K GKwU Avj v`v wU ms†hwmRZ n†e| AbM†h K†i wUwU e`envi K†i Avcbvi gše` wj Lp Ges ifcv††-Gi Kg†† wBKU c†vb Ki`b| †Kvm®ngw†Bi GK mBv†ni g†a` AbM†h K†i c†YKZ wUwU Rgv w`b|



†Kvm®m†u†KZ m†avi Y avi Yv
 Øevsj v†`†k `vbxq mi Kvi KvV†gv I BDw†qb cwil†`i ÷`wU†s Kw†wUØ wel qK †Kv†m®Avcb††K `†MZg|



Øevsj v†`†k `vbxq mi Kvi KvV†gv I BDw†qb cwil†`i ÷`wU†s Kw†wUØ wel qK †Kvm®wK Avcbvi Rb`?
 evsj v†`†k Kv†h†ix BDw†qb cwil`mg†ni c†KwZ, MVb, KvV†gv I Kv†h†ej x m†u†K®hviv Rv††Z Pvb Zv†`i†K h_vh_ avi Yv c†vb Ki†e| GB mnw†qKwU M†gxY ch††q emevmi Z tmme evsj v†`k†† i Rb` LpB DcKvix n†e hviv BDw†qb cwil†` f†w†Kv ivL†Z Pvb Ges Zv†`i `w†qZ†-KZe` m†PZb n†Z Pvb| GB †Kvm®w cvW Ki†Z †M†j evsj v† f†v†j v†v††e co†Z Ges wj L†Z Rv††Z n†e| GQ†ov evsj v†`k mi Kv†i i KvV†gv m†u†K®c†w†K avi Yv _vK†Z n†e|



†Kv†mP D†† k`
 GB †Kvm®w tk†l AskM†h†bKvixiv thme wel †q m†g_©AR® Ki†eb Zv n†j v:
 ▪ evsj v†`†ki we`g†v mi Kvi KvV†gv Ges Gi Kg††v†w†m† m†u†K®Rv††Z cvi†eb| `vbxq mi Kvi, w††kl K†i BDw†qb cwil†`i m†w††R Kg††v†U, BDw†qb cwil†`i Kg††v†U RbAskM†h†Yi c††qvRb†qZvi wel †q e`vL`v Ki†Z cvi†eb|



mgqKvj :
 GB †Kv†mP Kw†wLZ mgqKvj 4 mB†v| thgb- c†Z mB†v†ni GB †Kv†mP GKwU Aa`v†q mg†vB Kiv| G†Z 4 mB†v†n 4wU Aa`v†q †kl n†e| Ab`w`†K GB †Kvm®w cv†Vi Rb` †Kvb Kw†b ev aive†v† w†b†g†b| GUV w†f†P K†i Aa`v†q m†u†K®Avcbvi ce†Z††Áv† I Drm†v†ni Dci | BDw†qb cwil†` Rb AskM†h†Y †Kvm®w†i c†Z†wU Aa`v†q g†b†v†h†vM mnKv†i cvW K†i w†b†††† Z mgqK†v†j i g†a` †kl Ki†eb e†j Avkv Kw†i |



m†v†qZ†v c††qvRb?
 †Kvb Kvi YekZ Øevsj v†`†k `vbxq mi Kvi KvV†gv I BDw†qb cwil†`i ÷`wU†s Kw†wUØ wel qK `† w††††Y mnw†qKwU†i †Kvb Aa`v†q hw` Kw†b g††b n†q Z†v††j w†††Ri†vB Av†j v†P†vi g†v†††g† mg†v†b Ki†Z cv††b A_ev mnw†qK†vi c††g cvZ†q wj wLZ w†K†v†v Ab††v†q† ifcv††-G th†vM††h†vM Ki†Z cv††b| GQ†ov ifcv††-Gi th Kg††Avcbvi G†v†K†q w†b†q†w†Z Av††mb Z†vi m†v†_l th†vM††h†vM Ki†Z cv††b|



Aa'vtqi tk'li KvR

c'iz'u Aa'vtqi tk'li Avcbv'tK w'KQy KvR t' l'qv n'te | Avc'ub Avcbvi mncv'xi mv't_ Av'tj v'Pbv mv'tc't'q' KvR ms'mvš-c'ok'e D'ei w't'Z cv'tib | w't'bi tk'li Aa'vtqi D'ei w'j w'b'tq Avcbvi mncv'xt' i mv't_ Av'tj v'Pbv Ki't'Z cv'tib | w'el'q'u cwi'vi l' fvt'j v' f'v'te e's't'Z i'f'cv's'i-Gi Kg'e' i mv't_ Av'tj v'Pbv Ki't'Z cv'tib |

GB `i'w'k'q'Y Dc'Ki Y'u'i me'p' gw'r'f'eb m's't'K'Z (AvBKb) t' l't'Z cv'teb hLb Avc'ub GB `i'w'k'q'Y Dc'Ki Y'u'i w'b'tq KvR Ki'teb, Avc'ub w'KQy'ci ci gw'r'f'eb AvBKb (m's't'K'Z) j' q' Kiteb | m's't'K'Z w'j v' c'iz'u t'q'it' w'et'kl w'b't' R'K w't'm'te KvR Ki'te |

1.3 eZgvtb evsj vt`tki `vbxq mi Kvi Kvvtgv

evsj vt`tki `vbxq mi Kvi e`e`v`_vtK `vbxq mi Kvi cj xDbqb l mgevq gšYvj q - Gi Aaxtb| `vbxq mi Kvi cãvbZt `ß ai tYi, 1. kni `vbxq mi Kvi l 2. MõgxY `vbxq mi Kvi |

- 1. kni `vbxq mi Kvi e`e`vi Aaxtb i tqtQ wmwU Ktc@i kb /tcŠi mfV|
- 2. MõgxY `vbxq mi Kvi e`e`vi Aaxtb i tqtQ tRjv cwi l`, DctRjv /_vbn cwi l`, BDwbqb cwi l`, Mõg cwi l`

Aa`vq tk tI Avcbvi AMõwZ ci xqVv Ki`b-1
 K. `vbxq mi Kvi Kq ai tYi? Ges wK wK ?
 L. BDwbqb cwi l` tKvb `vbxq mi Kvti i Aaxtb ?
 M. MõgxY `vbxq mi Kvti i `+ KqWU l wK wK ?

1.4 `vbxq mi Kvi cãZõvi DtI k`

fvgKv t `vbxq mi Kvti i Avmtj wK tKvb cãqvRb AvtQ ? n`v` t`tki mwZ`Kvti i Dbwzi Rtb` RbMtYi AskMõY
 „i“ZcY@ hv t`i Rtb` Dbqb cãqvRb, Zvt`i mwµq AskMõY bv _vKtj Dbqb nq bv, ntj l gReZ nqbv| `vbxq
 mi Kvi cãZõvb ntj v RbMtYi AskMõYi cãKZ `vb| evsj vt` kmn eZgvtb cW_exi cãq me MYZwšK t`tkB `vbxq
 mi Kvi cãZõvb _tj v KvRi | `vbxq mgm`v mgvavtb `vbxq mi Kvi fvgKv tKgb Zv wK Avgiv Rwb? `vbxq mi Kvi
 cãZõvb _tj v `f mgtq, `f e`tq KvRi fvt`e `vbxq mgm`v mgvavtb gj fvgKv cvj b Ki tZ cvti |

DtI k` t GB cvW tk tI wK qVv_õMY-

evsj vt`tki `vbxq mi Kvti i cãqvRbxqZv m`útk`e`vL`v Ki tZ cvi teb|
 tKvb tKvb t`q tI `vbxq mi Kvti i cãqvRb Zv wPwYZ Ki tZ cvi teb|

Gevi Avgiv Rvbi tPón Kwii `vbxq mi Kvi KvRi _vKtj RbMtYi Avi wK wK mjev n tZ cvti -

- 1. Avgvt`i gZ wekj RbmsL`vi t`tk RvZxq mi Kvti i ct`q tK`^t`_tK RbMtYi tmev KvR `qZvi mvt`
 Ges m`fvt`e m`útk`e`vL`v m`e n tq l tV bv| ZvB ivt`óí ct`q `vbxq mi Kvi cãZõvb _tj v gvW ch`q weWfBe
 tmev, `thM tgvKvt`ej v, we`i va-wggvsmv l Dbqb KgRvU Ki tZ cvti |
- 2. RvZxq mi Kvti i KvRt`g RbMY cã`q fvt`e AskMõYi m`thvM Kg tctq _vtK| `vbxq mi Kvti i t`q tI
 e`wZµg, GLvtb RbMY L`e wbKtU Ae`vb Kti cã`q fvgKv ivL tZ cvti |
- 3. RvZxq ch`q cwi Kí bv cãqY cãqvRbxq Z` mieivn, Rwi c l ivR`^Av`vtqi KvR `vbxq mi Kvi
 „i“ZcY@fvgKv cvj b Kti _vtK|
- 4. `vbxq mi Kvi cãZõvb _tj v msuk`e-RbMtYi Pwn`v tgvU tV bv Ges Amšwó `+ Ki tZ cvti BZ`w |
- 5. `vbxq mi Kvi wR`^RbcãZwbv ai tbZ tZj cwi Pwv j Z nq| dtj MYZšjGi gva`tg weKwKZ nq|

GQvov `vbxq mi Kvti i Avi l cãqvRbxqZv nt`Q, AvaybK mgvtR ivt`óí KgRvU e`vcK fvt`e tetotQ| RvZxq
 mi Kvti i ct`q tK`^t`_tK mKj KvR `qZvi mvt` Ges m`fvt`e m`útk`e`vL`v m`e n tq DtV bv| `vbxq mi Kvi
 cãZõvb _tj v `f mgtq, `f e`tq, KvRi fvt`e `vbxq mgm`v mgvavtb gj fvgKv cvj b Ki tZ cvti | RvZxq mi Kvti i
 KvRt`g RbMY cã`q fvt`e AskMõYi m`thvM Kg tctq _vtK| `vbxq mi Kvti i t`q tI e`wZµg| Avgvt`i t`tki
 mgm`v `+ Kti hw` mvgtb GtMvtZ nq, Zvntj t`k kvmtb RbMtYi AskMõY wvõZ Ki tZ nte| Avi AskMõY
 wvõZ Ki tZ ntj `vbxq mi Kvi e`e`vi tKvb weKí bvB| mKj gnj tK HK`ex fvt`e tmv`Pvi n tZ nte l GwMtg
 AvmtZ nte| GLvtb RbMY L`e wbKtU Ae`vb Kti cã`q fvgKv ivL tZ cvti | RvZxq ch`q cwi Kí bv cãqtb

c0qvrBxq Z_ mieivn l Rwi tci Kvtr vbxq mi Kvi „i“ZcYFvqKv cvj b Kti vK | vbxq mi Kvi c0Z0vb_ t j v msiké-RbMtiYi Pwin v tgUvbtv Ges Amštró ` t Ki tZ cvti, BZ w` | j v tLv knx t` i i t 3 i wÄZ Ges tKwU gvb t i Z vM l wZZx qvq AmRZ vaxbZvi A½xKvi ev evqtb GB c` t c LpB Ri ix | GKvŠ-Acwi nvh

1.5 BDvobq b cwi l` wK?

- BDvobq b cwi l` i BwZnvm t
- BDvobq b cwi l` i eZgvb Ae v t

fvgKv

- cteP cvtV Avgiv vbxq mi Kvi Kvvtgv Ges Zvi c0qvrBxqZv mautKqRtbwQ | Gevi Avgiv Avgv t` i metPtq Kv tQi vbxq mi Kvi mautKqRvbe | Avgv t` i metPtq Kv tQ i tqtQ BDvobq b cwi l` | Avgiv Zvi mautKB GB cvtV Rvbe |
- GB cvtV Avgiv gj Zt BDvobq b cwi l` i BwZnvm Ges eZgvtb Zv tKvb ch t q Av tQ Zv Rvbe |

D t i k` t GB cvW tk t l wkv v MY-

- BDvobq b cwi l` i BwZnvm mautK e j tZ cvi teb |
- BDvobq b cwi l` i eZgvb Ae v metk Y Ki tZ cvi teb |

1.6 BDvobq b cwi l` i BwZnvm

c0PxbKvtj Avgv t` i t tki M0gxY kvmb e e v Pj tZv cAvttqZi gva t g | cuPRb wbePZ ev gtbvbxZ e w 3 tK wbtq MVb ntZv ZLbKvi cAvttqZ | cAvttqZ M0tgi c kvmb, AvBb cYqb, kwšK;Lj v l wePvi e e v cwi Pvj bv Ki tZv | GB e e v wQj M0gxY RxbtKw` K | M0g cAvttqZ ZLb Rvq wej Ki tZv | K.L.K t` i Drcw` Z cY` t tK LvRbv Av vq Ki tZv Ges M0gevxi c t t tK tmB LvRbvi c0c` Ask ivRv-ev kv t` i w` Z | tm mgqKvi M0g cAvttqZ_ t j vi gj KvR GKB iKg wQj | Zte cAvttqZi ai b bvbv RvqMvq bvbv iKg wQj |

c0PxbKvtj cAvttqZ MVtbi j t t M0tgi gvb t i v GK vtb mgteZ ntZb | Zvi ci Avtj vPbvi gva t g HKgtZ` i wfvEtZ cAvttqZi m` m` Povš-Kiv ntZv | cAvttqZi m` m` wbeP tbi t t t e w 3 i Awv` R Ae v b, tMv0x, eqm, AvfÄZv l Ab v b` e w 3 MZ_ bvej xtK c0avb` t` qv ntZv etj gtb Kiv nq | hw` l tKvb tKvb t t t GB cAvttqZ_ t j v mvgšef t` i nvtZ tK` i Ki tYi gva t gB mgv t Ri` w` t` i l ci tkv l Y Pvj vtZv | c0vj Z c0vi Dci wbfP Kti Gmgq kvmb e e v cwi Pvj Z ntZv, tKvb wj wLZ AvBb ev weia weavb wQj bv |

Avgv t` i t t k eZgvb vbxq mi Kvti i th Kvvtgv i tqtQ Zv i i` n t q wQj ewJk Avgtj | 1857 mvtj i wmcvnx w e t` t t ni ci M0gvÄ t j i AvBb-k;Lj v m t g Lvi v c ntZ v t K | GB cwi w` wZ t Z ewJk kv m Kiv 1870 mvtj c0g M0g tPšwK` vi AvBb cvk Kti | GB mg t q AvR t Ki vbxq mi Kvti i c0g a` Y 0 t PšwK` vix cAvttqZ0 c0Zw0Z nq | M0gvÄ t j AvBbMZ vbxq mi Kvti i GUvB c0g i f c | GB tPšwK` vix cAvttqZi m` m` msL v wQj 5 | mi Kvi cAvttqZi m` m` t` i 3 eQi tgqv t` wbtqvM Ki tZb | tKvb wbeP tbi e e v wQj bv | cAvttqZi` wqZ; wQj Gj vKvi kwš-kšLj v i t t t PšwK` vi wbtqvM Kiv | tPšwK` vti i teZb eve` e q wbeP tni Rb` Gmgq t t K tPšwK` vix U v t` i c0Z0 N t U | vbxq mi Kvi -Gi c0g GB e e v q tPšwK` vix cAvttqZi m` m` i v M0tgi Awaevmx ev vbxq RbMY ntj l M0gevxi v Zv t` i mi Kvi x KgPvix wnmvte wetePbv Ki tZb | AtbtK gtb Kti b, tmB mg t qi tPšwK` vi cAvttqZ_ t j v gj Z AvBb-kšLj v i t t t Ges ivR` Av v t qi R t b` c kv m t bi m n t h v Mx m s` v w n t m t e M t o t Z v j v n t q wQj |

tPšwK` vix cAvttqZ MVtbi 15 eQi ci 1885 mvtj ZrKvj xb evsj vi kv m K j W q i cb 0 vbxq v q Z; kvmb AvBb0 Pvj Kti vbxq mi Kvti i BwZnvm GKw „i“ZcYc` t c M0Y Kti b | GB mgq t t KB M0gevxi t f v UwaKvi j v f Kti | GB AvB t bi gva t g me c0g 3 t` i i vbxq mi Kvi Kvvtgv` Zix Kiv nq | G_ t j v nt` Q BDvobq b KwvU, t j vKvj tevW t t R j v tevW

Gici MmWZ nq BDmbqb KwgU | 12 eMgBj ev KtqKwU Mlg wbtq tmB mgq BDmbqb KwgU MvB Kiv nZ | KwgU m`m`msL`v`vKtZv 5 t`tk 9 Rb | G m`m`iv mivmvi Mlgemx KZR wbePZ nZb | BDmbqb KwgU c`avb`vKtZb tPqig`vb | GB KwgU gj`wqZ;uQj Kuv iv`vwbqf, cU`wgK wk`v I`v", cKi I Rj vkq i`vYte`Y, Rb`gZi`weevn m`uK`C`m`msL`vb m`Mh Kiv | GB mgq t`tkB Nievox I m`uEi Dci`vbxq miKv`i i c`v t`tk Ki Av`vq`i`nq |

BDmbqb KwgU ci Avtm tj vkj tevW`gnKgv ch`qi GB tj vkj tevW`6 Rb m`m`wbtq MmWZ nZ | GB 6 R`bi g`a` 4 Rb BDmbqb KwgU m`m`i` i`v v wbePZ nZb, evKx 2 Rb miKvi KZR g`bvbxZ nZb | tj vkj tevW` m`m`i` g`a` t`tk GKRb tPqig`vb g`bvbxZ nZb | Zte GB g`bvqb Povs`nZ e`Jk Avgj v tj d`Ub`vU MFY`i Ab`g`v`b`j`vM`Zv |

tj vkj tevW` tKv w`w` Kvr ev`wqZ;uQj bv | uQj bv tKv Av`qi Drm | tj vkj tevW`g`Z tRj v tevW`Ges BDmbqb KwgU gvSvms GKwU Ae`vb t`tk tRj v tevW`G`R`Ui`wqZ;`cj`b`Ki`Zv |

tj vki tevW` ci Avtm BDmbqb tevW` BDmbqb tevW`6 t`tk 9 Rb m`m` RbMY KZR g`bvbxZ nZb | GB mgq me`U`g` BDmbqb tevW`K tOvU LvU tdSR`vi x`Avf`thvM`w`uEi`v`gZv` t`qv`nq | BDmbqb tevW` c`avb Kvr uQj tP`K`vi`i` Z`E`yavb Ges Mlgemx i`v`c`E`v`w`avb, thvM`thvM`e`e`vi`D`b`q`bi`R`b`i`v`v`vU, c`j`-m`K`v`w`b`g`f`I`ms`vi`Kiv |`v`"`m`y`e`av`m`c`h`vi`i`j`i`" `w`m`t`c`b`v`i`x`c`U`Z`v, c`Ki`-`m`N`L`b`b`ms`vi`-i`v`v`Y`te`Y, `g`c`U`Z`v`I` tRj v tevW`K P`m`v` tgvZ`te`K`Z`" `mieivn Kiv |

1919 mvtj i ci`vbxq miKvi Kvv`gvi`c`w`e`Z`N`t`U`A`b`K`c`i` 1946 mvtj | G mgq BDmbqb tevW`g`bv`q`bi`c`U`v`ewZj`Kiv`nq | A`f` BDmbqb tevW`m`Kj`m`m`K`w`bePZ`nZ`nZv | Gici 1956 mvtj`c`w`K`v`b`Avg`j` tRj v tevW`g`Z` tRj v tevW` Avgj vgy`c`U`w`v`w`Z`;`evot`Z`v`tk | w`K`S`G`Ae`v`te`k`w`b`t`U`K`w` | 1959 mvtj AvBqe Lv`bi`Ot`g`S`j`K`MYZ`S`j`v`bxq miKvi`K`A`evi`I`R`b`m`u`Z`v`t`tk`w`e`w`Q`b`K`i`td`j | 1959 mvtj`m`v`g`wi`K`k`v`m`K`i`Ot`g`S`j`K`MYZ`S`;`A`w`w`v`Y`O`Gi`g`v`a`tg`v`bxq miKvi`K`4`-`i`i`f`c`t`q | G`j`v`n`Q`-BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j` ,`_`v`b`v`K`v`D`w`Y`j` ,`tRj`v`K`v`D`w`Y`j` I`w`e`f`v`M`x`q`K`v`D`w`Y`j` |

Mto 10 nvr`i`i` g`Z` tj`v`K`em`em`K`i`G`gb`G`j`v`K`v`w`btq`BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j`M`m`W`Z`nq | Z`L`b`BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`m`m`msL`v`uQj`10`t`tk`15`Rb | tgvU`m`m`msL`vi`3`f`v`M`i`2`f`v`M`BDmbqb`ev`m`x`w`bePZ`K`i`Z`b | evKx`1`f`v`M`m`m`mi`Kvi`g`bv`b`q`w`Z | 1962 mvtj`A`e`k`BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`g`bv`b`q`c`U`v`Z`j`t`qv`nq | 1962 mvtj`k`v`m`b`Z`S`;`c`U`Z`i`ci`BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`m`m`i`v`w`beP`i`g`v`a`tg`Z`u`i`g`a`t`tk`1`Rb`tPqig`vb`I`1`Rb`f`v`B`m`-tPqig`vb`w`bePZ`K`i`Z`b |

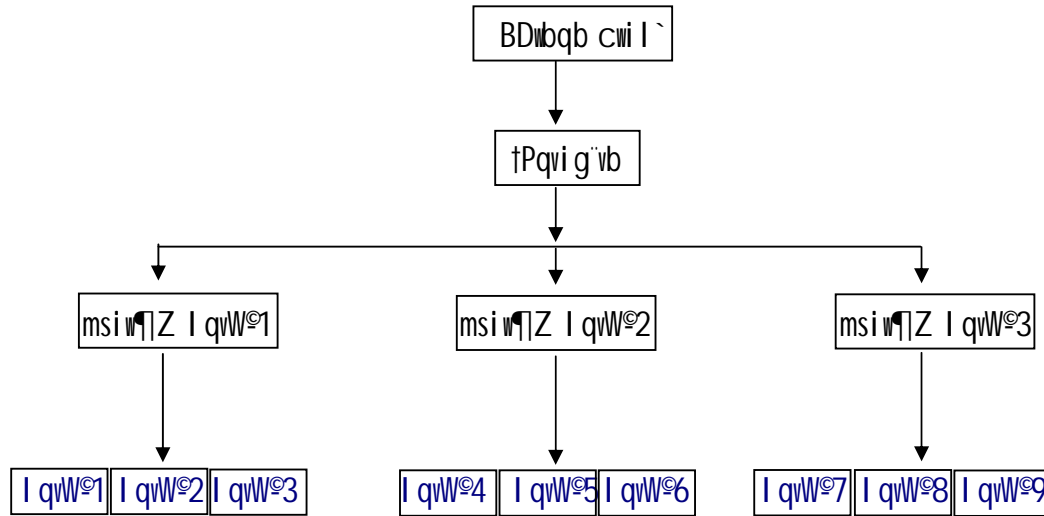
1959 mvtj`c`U`g`w`e`f`v`M`x`q`K`v`D`w`Y`j`c`U`Z`w`Z`nq | w`e`f`v`M`x`q`ch`q`c`w`K`v`b`Avg`j`GB`G`K`evi`B`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`M`v`b`n`q`u`Q`j |`v`x`b`Z`vi`ci`Avi`K`L`b`I`w`e`f`v`M`x`q`ch`q`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`M`v`b`n`q`w`|`mi`Kvi`x`Ges`temi`Kvi`x`m`m`i`w`btq`GB`K`v`D`w`Y`j`M`v`b`Kiv`nZ |`v`bxq`mi`Kv`i`i`Ab`v`b`K`v`D`w`Y`j`j`vi`Kv`Ri`m`g`S`q`Kiv`Q`v`ov`w`e`f`v`M`x`q`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`Avi`t`Z`gb`t`K`v`b`K`v`R`u`Q`j`bv |`v`b`v`K`v`D`w`Y`j`Ges`tRj`v`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`g`Z`G`f`v`i`I`A`t`a`R`m`m`mi`Kvi`g`bv`bxZ`K`i`Z`v |

AvBqe`Lv`b`c`U`Z`Z`GB`4`-`i`i`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`K`v`v`g`v`i`ay`BDmbqb`K`v`D`w`Y`j`i`tPqig`vb`t`K`R`b`M`Y`w`bePZ`K`i`Z`c`v`i`Z`v | Ab`3`u`-`i`i`R`b`M`Y`i`t`Z`gb`t`K`v`b`f`v`g`K`v`v`K`t`Z`v`bv | h`w`I`G`m`e`K`w`U`ev`K`v`D`w`Y`j`A`t`a`R`m`m`temi`Kvi`x`uQj | Av`v`-`mi`Kvi`x`GB`K`w`U`j`v`t`Z`Avgj`v`i`Ae`v`v`b`M`Z`c`U`v`b`v`v`K`v`q`Z`v`K`L`b`I`R`b`M`Y`i`P`m`v`c`i`Y`K`i`Z`c`v`i`v`b |

Avgj v Avk`v`K`v`i`w`b`e`J`k`Avgj`v`I`c`w`K`v`b`Avg`j`O`R`b`M`Y`i`K`w`K`O`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`c`U`Z`w`Z`n`e | eis`v`bxq`mi`Kv`i`i`b`v`tg`w`e`tk`l`t`k`Y`x`j`v`j`J`b`K`i`i`Q`m`w`S`j`Z`f`v`te | GB`j`j`t`b`ei`vei`B`j`v`f`ev`b`n`q`q`Q`e`J`k`i`v` ,`c`w`K`v`b`x`i`v` ,`G`f`t`ki`Avgj`v`v`Avi`G`K`w`j`f`U`i`v`t`M`v`ox | 071-Gi`g`n`v`b`v`x`b`Z`v`h`f`x`i`ci`v`bxq`mi`Kv`i`i`c`w`i`e`Z`N`t`U`t`Q`e`v`c`K`|`c`U`Z`U`j` ,`m`v`g`wi`K`-tem`v`g`wi`K`k`v`m`K`v`g`Z`v`q`G`t`m`v`bxq`mi`Kv`i`i`Av`j`ev`K`v`v`g`v`i`c`w`i`e`Z`N`t`U`t`Q`|`w`K`S`R`b`M`Y`i`Av`k`v`-Av`K`v`-Lv`i`c`U`Z`d`j`b`N`U`te`G`gb`K`v`v`g`v`ci`w`v`I`Z`ev`c`U`w`Y`Z`n`q`w`b |

MYZ`t`S`j`mvt`_`v`bxq`mi`Kv`i`i`i`t`q`Q`M`f`xi`m`u`K`P`MYZ`S`;`I`k`w`k`v`j`x`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`G`t`K`A`c`i`i`c`w`i`c`i`K`|`Z`v`B`v`bxq`mi`Kvi`h`Z`mgq`bv`k`w`k`v`j`x`n`e`Z`t`Z`v`mgq`ch`S`-w`e`K`u`k`Z`n`e`bv`c`w`i`c`Y`M`Y`Z`w`S`K`e`e`v`i` |

BDıwbqb cwi İđ` i eZğvb Kwvıgıv



BDıwbqb chıq MwZ `vbxq mi Kvi cđZöv meıPıq cđPxb Ges HwZn`evnx| weeZđ İ cwi eZđıbi mı xN`BwZnvıfı GB cđZövıbi bıgı thgb cwi eZđ ntqđ GKwaKevi tZgıv cwi ewZđ ntqđ Gi Kvhıg Ges `wqZıej x| mKj cwi eZđıbi gıa` cđq Acwi ewZđ iđqđ GB cđZövıb RbcđZıwıwıZ; Kivi MYZwıđK cıwıZ| 1870 mvđj AvBb-k;Lj v iđvi Rb` ıPđwK` vix cĀvđqđZi gıvđg gıvıbxZ m`m` wıđq hvıv`ıı` Kđi 1885 mvđj Mđgevmıxı wıbeıPZ m`m` wıđq th BDıwbqb Kwıuı MwZ nq ZvđKB ej v hvq eZğvb BDıwbqb cwi İđ` i ceıııxı|

BđıRđ` i JcwıbıwıK kvmb cđZıwđZ nevi AvđM GB Dcgıvđ`đki Mđtg`ıbıfP Mđg cĀvđqđZi Dđj Ą-Kđi Gđ` i μgıveıwZ İ Aeıjıß mđıÜ 1871 mvđj i teıjı G`Wıgıwıđ`-kb wıđıvıURđb ej v ntqıQđj v th, Mđtg GLđv tKvb tKvb wıl q Mđg` cĀvđqđZ Ges Mđg cđvıbi đvıv` t` Lvi bıv Kiv ntq`vđK| wKđ`ıđg B Rıw`vıđ` i KgPvıx İ cđZıwıwıv GB cđıZövıbK e`e`vđK Acmıwı Z Kđi Zvi `vb AwıKvı Kđi wıđqđQ| đđj Rıw`vı ev f`ıgıvıB `vbxq`ıđqđı kvıđıbi `wqđı MđıY Kđi đQ|

1870 mvđj i ıPđwK` vix G`vđı cđPxb HwZn`gı GB cĀvđqđZ cıwıZi cııı`xı İ cııı`ıxıwıeZ Kivi cđıvı wıđj v| wKđ`Gi cwi wıwıQj AvđMı ıPđq we`Z, GKıwı Mđıgı cwi eđZ`KđqKıwı Mđg wıđq| Mđıgı cwi eđZ`BDıwbqb bıvK mđıv` tKb cđZđ Kiv ntjv Zvi cđıvıđ` e`vL`v cvı qv thđZ cvıı 1882 mvđj i j W`vı cıđıbi `vbxq mi Kvi ti`đj kđb| MđgıvĀđj `wqđıxıj mi Kvđıi Dcw`ıZ wıwıđZ Kivi Rb`B BDıwbqb Kwıuı cđZöv Kiv nq| GKB mđı½ Awıf³ evıj v cđ`đk MđgıY RbMYđK `vbxq wılđq`ıđqđkvımb cđ vbı wıđj v GB ti`đj kđbı DđııK`| weeZđ İ cwi eZđıbi` xN`_ cwi μgıv GB` wı DđııK` İ`ıđZıđı mđı½ AbıjZ ntqđQ eđj gıv Kiv hvq| BDıwbqb GKıwı Mđg wıđq bı GKwaK Mđtg tK`ıđı mi Kvđıi Dıwıbgıj K Kvhıgı tıđıQ t` evı tK`ıđı cđkvıđıbi cđvb` wıđqđı cvıđ bı mıvqK e`e`v Ges `vbxq RbMđıYı `ıđqđkvıđıbi mđıhvM mıđı Rb` GKıwı cđkvıwıbK-ıvR%ıwıZK c`đđıc| Gi cđZövq th Dđ`ıvM tıqıv nq Zvi Dıvı wıđj v mı Kvıx cđkvıđı RbMđıYı cđđı t`đK bı| tıB Rb` Rbđı Mđıđ`đK BDıwbqb Kwıuı mı Kvıx wıbqđıYı evBđı wıđq cKZ cđđı `ıđqđkvıwıZ ntZ cvıwıb| Gi đđj BDıwbqb Kwıuı (hv eZğvđ BDıwbqb cwi İđ`) fıgKv ntqđQ mı Kvıx cđkvıđı cwi Kıı bıv İ KgıPıx ev`evđđı GKıwı ewıZ A½ wıđıK| mı Kvıx cđıcvıKZv wıbıP GB mıcđPıx `vbxq mi Kvi cđZöv`ıđqđkvıwıZ MYZwıđK cđZöv wıđıđı KvhıRı ntZ cvıwıb| G mđıEđı BDıwbqb cwi İđ` wıbeıPZ ntZ cvıv wıđıK fıvıe mđııbRbK Ges Rbııev Kivi mđıhvM cđıB wıđıđı wıđıPıv Kiv nq| mıgıwıRK cđZöv Ges cđZıwıEı Rb`İ Gi`ıZı Dıjıwı Kiv nq| `vbxq GıvKvı Dıwıđı tK`ıđı mı Kvđıi mđıv` AvıđıYı Rb` BDıwbqb cwi İđ` K Acwıvıh`gıvıg wıđıđı t`đk tıZıwıwıx AđıđK Gi cwi Pıj bıvıvı MđııY AvMđıxı eZğvđ GB AvMđıxı` i gıa` bıvıvı Ađıf³ ntqđQ|

evıj vđ`k`ıvıxı nevi cı BDıwbqb cwi İđ` i Rb` GKwaK AvBb/Aa`vđ`k cđZđ Ges Gi mđıkvıv Kiv ntqđQ| Gđ` i gıvđg BDıwbqb cwi İđ` i Kvhıgı đđgZı Ges fıgKvı Dđj ĄhvM` fıvıe eo tKvb cwi eZđ nqıwıb| m`m`/m`m`ıvı

msL'v nwm-ewx; Zui v ubePZ bv gtbvix nteb GB wel q Ges Avtqi Drm m'utK'weavb ivLv Qvov cKvmbK Ges ivR%wZKfvte „i“ZcyqKvb byZb gvIv msthvRZ nqub |
 BDwbq b chiq mi Kvix cKvmb GKwU cy%2 -i bv ntj I GB chiq KwI , -v- I cwi evi cwi Kí bv, ci' cvj b, ivR-^ wefvMí Znukj Ges cÜBgviX I gva'wgK/D"P gva'wgK we`vj tqi KgRZP I wkqKMY KgPZ | GB me KgRZP Dcti ubePZ BDwbq b cwi I t' i tKvb wqšY ev ZÉyevfbi weavb tbB | Gi dtj BDwbq b chiq -vbxq mi Kví cÜZövb Ges tK>`iq mi Kví mgvš+vj fvte Aew`Z | hw I KLt'v KLt'v wefkl KgPxi Rb` `Btqi gta` thvMvthvM -wcz nq, GB m'utK'wbqgZ Ges m'k:Lj cxwZi AšMZ bq |
 msweavfbi Avtj vK MYZwšK -vbxq mi Kví cÜZövi j t'q' BDwbq b chiq Aew`Z mKj mi Kvix ms-vK BDwbq b cwi I t' i Avl ZvfyB Kti Gt' i KvR -^QZv, Revev`wzv Ges RbcÜZwbaf` i fvgKv wvöZ Kiv cÜqvRb |
 RbMtiYi qigZv RbMY e`envi Kti wotRt` i Kj -vY kvmb KvR cwi Pwvj Z Kivi th msvweavmbK A½xKvi Zvi ev- evqtb GB c` t'c Acwi nvh

- Avcvbi AMWZ cixqiv Ki"b-2
- N. BDwbq b cwi I` cÜg wK bvtg` i i" nq ?
 - O. BDwbq b cwi I t' i Avb'vmbK Kvhpig` i i" nq KZ mvtj ?
 - P. cÜg tKvb mi Kvti i Avgtj BDwbq b cwi I` MWZ nq ?
 - Q. i i"tZ BDwbq b cwi I t' i m`m` msL'v KZ wQj ?
 - R. BDwbq b cwi I t' i MVb KvVvtgv cÜg KZ mvtj cwi eZB nq ?
 - S. mefkl BDwbq b cwi I t' i MVb KvVvtgv Kte cwi eZB nq ?
 - T. eZgvtb BDwbq b cwi I t' i m`m` msL'v KÖRb?
 - U. eZgvtb BDwbq b cwi I t'` msi wqjZ Avmb KquU ?

- DËi t Avcvbi AMWZ cixqiv Ki"b-1
- K. -vbxq mi Kví -B aiYi | MÜgxY -vbxq mi Kví I bMi -vbxq mi Kví |
 - L. BDwbq b cwi I` MÜgxY -vbxq -vbxq mi Kvti i Aaxtb |
 - M. MÜgxY -vbxq mi Kvti i -i PviwU - tRjv cwi I`, DctRjv/_vbn cwi I`, BDwbq b cwi I` I MÜg cwi I` |
- DËit Avcvbi AMWZ cixqiv Ki"b-2
- N. BDwbq b cwi I` cÜg tPšwK`vix cAvtqZ bvtg` i i" nq |
 - O. BDwbq b cwi I t' i Avb'vmbK Kvhpig` i i" nq 1870 mvtj |
 - P. cÜg Bst'R mi Kvti i Avgtj BDwbq b cwi I` MWZ nq |
 - Q. i i"tZ BDwbq b cwi I t' i m`m` msL'v wQj 5 Rb |
 - R. BDwbq b cwi I t' i MVb KvVvtgv cÜg 1885 mvtj cwi eZB nq |
 - S. mefkl BDwbq b cwi I t' i MVb KvVvtgv 2008 mvtj ZÉyevqK mi Kvti i Avgtj cwi eZB nq |
 - T. eZgvtb BDwbq b cwi I t' i m`m` msL'v 12 Rb |
 - U. eZgvtb BDwbq b cwi I t'` msi wqjZ Avmb wZbwU |

Awatektbi mvi mst'c:



G Awatektb mi Kvti i cKvif`, tK>`iq mi Kví, -vbxq mi Kví, kni GjvKvi -vbxq mi Kví, tcšimfv/ wmwU Ktc'ikb, cjx-GjvKvi -vbxq mi Kví, tRjv cwi I`, DctRjv cwi I`, BDwbq b cwi I`, BDwbq b cwi I` KvVvtgv Ges DBbq b cwi I t' i ÷`wÜs KwgvUmgv I Zvi Kvhpjx wbtq Avtj vPbv Kiv ntqtQ | G Avtj vPbvi dtj cVK Dctiv³ welq we`vwi Z RvbZ m'lg ntqtQb |

Arcbvi Ki Yiq:



1. BDwbqb cwi l` i BwZnvmwU wbtRi fvl vq wj Lp |
2. Arcwb Arcbvi mggbv Avi l KtqKRtbi mvf_ Avj vc Ki"b | t` Lp
Arcbvi v BDwbqb cwi l` K Avi l MwZkxj Ki tZ RbMYtK Kxfvte KvR
j vMvfbv thtZ cvti | Arcbv` i Avtj vPbvi dj vdj ,tj v wj tL tdj p |

- ÷`wŪs KugulŹZ bviŹt` i Awakvi wPwŹZ KiŹZ cviŹeb|

Av`Qv, Avgiv mevB Rwb th, evsjvŹt`Źki meŹPŹtq NŹii KvŹQi MYZwŹŹKfvŹte wbeŹPZ miKvi cŹZŹvbwŹi bvg BDwbqb cwi l` | BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i wbeŹPZ 13 Rb cŹZwbwaB wK cwi l` cwi Pvj bv KŹi _vŹKb? mvaviY RbMŹYi Kx tKvb mŹhM tB BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i KgRvŹŹ Ask tB l qvi?

AvŹQ|

wKfvŹte? ÷`wŪs KugulŹi gvaŹtg| G KugulŹi gvaŹtg mvaviY RbMYI cviŹb BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i KgRvŹŹ fvm` vi nŹZ|

1.2.3 msAv:

Avgiv mevB Rwb, BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i KvŹhŹej x mŹŹfvŹte m`uv`b Ges DbqŹb cwi KŹi bv cŹvqŹb l ev`evqŹb _vbxq RbMŹYi AskMŹY wbuŹZ Kivi Rb` _vqx (÷`wŪs) Kugul/AwZwi ³ _vqx Kugul MVb Kivi ŹlgZv BDwbqb cwi l` ŹK t` l qv nŹŹŹQ| Kugul e`e`vi weŹkl mŹeav GB th, Kugul mvaviY Zt tKvb wbu`Ź KvR m`uv`Źbi Rb` MwZ nq Ges Kugul tm welŹŹ weŹkl gŹbvŹhM wŹZ cviŹi, hv BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i mvaviY AwatekŹb m`e bq ev hv BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i mvaviY AwatekŹb wvŹŹŹwŹZ mŹvqZv KŹi |

BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i _vqx Kugul MVb m`uŹt`K^ŹŹRvZxq _vbxq miKvi BŹvUwJDU-GbAvBGj wRŹ cŹvZ BDwbqb cwi l` cŹkŹŹY g`vbŹŹŹ ej v AvŹQ-

ŹBDwbqb cwi l` mŹbv`Ź KvŹhŹej x m`uv`Źbi Rb` BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i wbeŹPZ m`m` Ges cŹqvrŹb RbMŹYi ga` t`Źk msuŹk`-welŹŹ cvi`Kv`e`w`³ ev e`w`³eM^ŹwŹŹŹ Ź_vqx KugulŹ MVb KiŹte, ZŹte msŹkwaZ m`m`Ź i tKvb tŹvUwaKvi _vKŹte bv/Ź

1.2.4 ÷`wŪs KugulŹi MVb cŹvŹj x:

Avgiv Rwb th, cŹZ`KwŹ BDwbqb cwi l` Zvi KvŹhŹej x mŹvi`iŹc m`uv`b Kivi Rb` cwi lŹt` i` wqZŹfvŹi MŹŹYi ci cŹg mŹv AbŹŹŹbi 30 (wŹk) w`Źbi gŹa` _vqx KugulmgŹ MVb KiŹte| BDwbqb cwi lŹt` tgvU 10wŹ ÷`wŪs (_vqx) Kugul _vKŹte| ZŹte cwi l` Aa`ŹŹt`Źki weavb mŹŹŹŹŹ cŹqvrŹb AwZwi ³ _vqx Kugul MVb Kiv thŹZ cviŹi | _vqx KugulŹi tŹPqi g`vb tKv-AcU m`m` e`ZxZ cwi lŹt` i m`m`MŹYi ga` t`Źk wbeŹPZ nŹeb|

gŹvŹŹt` i Rb` wbaŹŹi Z Avmb t`Źk wbeŹPZ m`m`MY 40% fvm` _vqx KugulŹi mŹfvŹwŹ _vKŹte| ZŹte kZ^Ź_vŹK th, BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i tŹŹŹŹ tŹPqi g`vb i agvŹŹ AvBb-k;Lj v welqK _vqx KugulŹi mŹfvŹwŹ _vKŹte, Ab` tKvbŹŹi bq|

BDwbqb cwi l` , cwi lŹt` i m`m` e`ZxZ _vqx KugulŹŹK mŹŹhMwŹv Kievi Rb` weŹkl thwŹZv _vKŹte Ggb th tKvb e`w`³ŹK m`m` wŹmŹte tKv-AcU KiŹZ cviŹte| ZŹte, tKv-AcUKZ m`Źm`i tŹvUwaKvi _vKŹte bv, _vqx KugulŹi Ab` me KvŹhŹej ŹŹZ wZwb/Zviv m`m` wŹmŹte weŹewŹZ nŹeb| cwi lŹt` i mvaviY mŹfvq _vqx KugulŹi mKj wvŹŹŹwŹewŹZ Ges weŹePbvi ci MŹY Kiv nte|

i agvŹŹ wbaŹŹ wLZ tŹŹŹŹ mgŹn` _vqx KugulŹi Dci BDwbqb cwi lŹt` i ŹlgZv _vKŹte-

- wewa ŹgvZŹteK wŹbqŹZ mŹv Avnevb KiŹZ bv cviŹŹ;
- wbaŹŹi Z ŹŹŹŹŹ ŹgvMZfvŹte cwi l`ŹK ci vgk`cŹvŹb e`_ŹŹŹŹ;
- G Aa`ŹŹt` k ev Ab` tKvb AvŹŹŹi weavb eŹwŹŹŹ tKvb KvR KiŹŹ |

cŹZ`K _vqx KugulŹ mvaviYfvŹte cŹZ` ŹŹgvŹm GKevi mŹfvq wgvŹ Z nte, ZŹte cŹqvrŹb AwZwi ³ mŹv AbŹŹŹbi KiŹZ cviŹte|

_vqx KugulŹi tgqŹ`Kvj nŹe 2 eŹi Oq gvm|

c0Z`K ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU i m`m`MY Zv` i ga` t`K GKRb AvnevqK (Kb`fbi) vbtqM Ki`eb| miKvi l vbe`fx Av`tki gra`tg KvD`K mfvcwZ/Avnevq`Ki `wqZ; Ac` Ki`Z cv`ib| tKvb e`w³ GKB mv`_ G`ki AwaK ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU AvnevqK n`Z cv`ieb bv| Z`e miKvi vbe`fx Av`tki gra`tg GKRb`K `G`i AwaK ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU Avnevq`Ki `wqZ; cvj`bi vbt`R w`Z cv`ib| c0ZwU ÷`vUš KugU`Z 5 t`K 7 Rb m`m`_vK`eb|

1.2.5 ÷`vUš KugU, t`j v Kxfv`e Kx KvR Ki`e?

BDwbq b cwi l` v`m`v`š`i gra`tg ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU Kvh`ba`Y K`i t``eb Ges mg`q mg`q tm e`vcv`i c0qvRbxq vbt`Rvej x c0 vb Ki`eb| ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU th me v`m`v`š`-t`eb Zv eB`Z (tm D`i`k` i`w`Z) wj`w`ex Ki`Z n`e Ges Zv`Z AvnevqK mB c0 vb Ki`eb| ÷`vUš KugU/AwZwi³ ÷`vUš KugU/KugU Kvh`eeiYx cwi l` i Ab`gv` b j`v`f Ki`Z n`e|

c0k`e1

Avcib wK ej`Z cv`ib th GKUv BDwbq b cwi l` Kgc`q` KquU ÷`vUš KugU _v`K?

n`u, Zvnt`j Gev`i wj`tL tdj`p Avcbvi Rv`v ÷`vUš KugU bvg, t`j v-

-
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Avgi v Gev`i wgvj`tq t`L`ev ÷`vUš KugU KquU l` Kx Kx?

1.2.6 ÷`vUš KugU i Zv`j Kv:

÷`vUš KugU n`"Q 10uU| G, t`j v n`"Q-

1. A`_q ms`vcv;
2. wK`q`v l` MYwK`q`v;
3. `v`", cwi evi cwi K`i bv, g`v`gvi x vbq`š`y l` `y`h`w` e`e`vcv;
4. m`v`b`Ukb, M0gxY cvwb mieivn l` cqtwb`wkb;
5. w`m`ve vbi`x`q`v l` w`m`ve i`q`y;
6. Kwl, grm` l` ci` m`u` l` Ab`vb` A`%bwZK Db`qbgj`K KvR;
7. mgvRKj`vY l` KugDwbU tm`Uvi;
8. AvBb-k`Lj v i`q`v;
9. bvix l` wki` Kj`vY, ms`wZ l` tLj vaj v;
10. cwi`tek msi`q`y l` e`q`i`vcy;

1.2.6.1 A_ᑭ msᓐvcb ᓐvqx KugwU

KugwU m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_†K 7 Rb | hw` 7 m`m` weikó KugwU nq Zv`ntj ZvtZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bvMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb | G KugwU mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m†` i GKRb m`m` |

1.2.6.1.1 A_ᑭ msᓐvcb ᓐvqx KugwU Kvhfej x

G ᓐvqx KugwU BDwbq†bi Aw_ᑭ weiq_†jv chfejY Kite | GQvovI th me`B†i Kvhfej x BDwbq cwi I†` i Dci b`-†m me cōZōv†bi Kgxᑭ i Kvhfej x chfejY K†i cōqvRbxq mpcwi kgvj v tck Kite |

1.2.6.2 wKᑭv I MYwKᑭv ᓐvqx KugwU

KugwU m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_†K 7 Rb | hw` 7 m`m` weikó KugwU nq Zv`ntj ZvtZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bvMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb | G KugwU mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m†` i GKRb m`m` |

1.2.6.2.1 wKᑭv I MYwKᑭv ᓐvqx KugwU Kvhfej x

BDwbq†bi wKᑭv cōZōv†bi m`ú†Kᑭmweᑭ tLwR-Lei ivLv, mgm`vmgᑭ wPwYZ Kiv Ges mgm`v mgv†b Kx ai†Yi c`††c tbi qv hvq tm we†q cwi I†` i Kv†Q mpcwi k AvKv†i tck Kiv |

1.2.6.3 ᓐᓐ, cwi evi cwi Kí bv, gnv†vi x wqšY I `†hᑭ e`eᓐvcbv ᓐvqx KugwU:

KugwU m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_†K 7 Rb | hw` 7 m`m` weikó KugwU nq Zv`ntj ZvtZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bvMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb | G KugwU mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m†` i GKRb m`m` |

1.2.6.3.1 ᓐᓐ, cwi evi cwi Kí bv, gnv†vi x wqšY I `†hᑭ e`eᓐvcbv ᓐvqx KugwU Kvhfej x:

BDwbq†bi mweᑭ ᓐᓐ mgm`v wPwYZ I mgv†bi tKšKj wba†Y Kite | c†KwZK `†hᑭ S†K c†g†b `†hᑭ ceᑭZxᑭ, `†hᑭ Pj vKw†j b I `†hᑭ cieZxᑭDxvi, †vY I cbeᑭb e`eᓐvcbvq Kv†Rix c`††c MōY Kite | tmB mv†_ Av†k cv†k gnv†wi t`Lv w†j Zvō cōZ†i†a Kv†Ri e`eᓐv Mō†Yi mpcwi k Kite |

1.2.6.4 m`wb†Ukb, MōgxY cwib mieivn I cqtub`vkb ᓐvqx KugwU:

KugwU m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_†K 7 Rb | hw` 7 m`m` weikó KugwU nq Zv`ntj ZvtZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bvMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb | G KugwU mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m†` i GKRb m`m` |

1.2.6.4.1 m`wb†Ukb, MōgxY cwib mieivn I cqtub`vkb ᓐvqx KugwU Kvhfej x:

Gj vKvi kZfwm m`wb†Ukb e`eᓐv ev`ev††bi t††† mgm`v wPwYZ Kivi cvkvcw†k Zvō w†m†b ev`eg†x mpcwi k c††q†b Kite | GQvov BDwbq†bi mKj bvMwi K†K cvb†q†j mieivn w†wōZ K†Z cōqvRbxq c`††c Mō†Yi we†q mpcwi k tck Kite | Gj vKvi cqtub`vkb e`eᓐv my` i K†i tZ†j vi Rb` mpcwi k c††q†b Kite |

1.2.6.5 wnmve w†ixᑭv I wnmve i††Y ᓐvqx KugwU:

KugwU m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_†K 7 Rb | hw` 7 m`m` weikó KugwU nq Zv`ntj ZvtZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bvMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb | G KugwU mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m†` i GKRb m`m` |

1.2.6.5.1 wnmve w†ixᑭv I wnmve i††Y ᓐvqx KugwU Kvhfej x:

BDwbq cwi I†` i Av†qi Drmmgᑭ chfejY Kiv, BDwbq cwi I†` i e††† w†ixᑭv Kiv Ges BDwbq cwi I†` i A_ᑭwZK e`eᓐvcbv i ewl ᑭ cōZ†e` b tck Kiv |

1.2.6.6. Kwl , grm` I ci` mæú` I Ab`vb` A_šwZK Dbqbgj K KvR` vqx Kvgul:

KvgulI m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_+K 7 Rb| hw` 7 m`m` weikó Kvgul nq Zvóntj ZvZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb| G KvgulI mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m` i GKrb m`m`|

1.2.6.6.1. Kwl , grm` I ci` mæú` I Ab`vb` A_šwZK Dbqbgj K KvR` vqx KvgulI Kvhfej x:

Kg`fj` eK` mpcvi fvBRvi` i Dcw`wZ hvPvB I ch`e`YceR` c`qvRbxq e`e`v` Mh`Yi mpcwik Ki`te| Kwl welqK tmev c`v`bi Ges Pwn`v I thvMv`bi t`fj` AmgZv I Awbqg ch`e`Y, Kwl welqK tmev c`v`bi Z`vi`Ki Rb` GKwI cwi Ki`bv c`v`b| ev`evq| Gj`vKvi grm` I ci` mæú` msi`Ymn Ab`vb` A_šwZK KgRvU` mPj` ivLvi Rb` c`qvRbxq c`v`vej x cwi I` c`v`v`b|

1.2.6.7 mgvRKj`vY I KvgDwbwJ tm`Uvi` vqx Kvgul:

KvgulI m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_+K 7 Rb| hw` 7 m`m` weikó Kvgul nq Zvóntj ZvZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb| G KvgulI mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m` i GKrb m`m`|

1.2.6.7.1. mgvRKj`vY I KvgDwbwJ tm`Uvi` vqx KvgulI Kvhfej x:

Gj`vKvq mgvRKj`vYgj` K KgRvU` cwi Pvj`bvi t`fj`mga` wPw`Z Kivi gva`tg Kg`wi Ki`bv` Zwi I Zv` cwi I` c`v`v`bi e`e`v` Ki`Z nte| G Qvov Gj`vKvi mgvRK Ab`vb` Av`qvR`b KvgDwbwJ tm`Uvi` Zwi I Zv` mPj` ivLvi e`v`v`i c`qvRbxq mpcwi kgvj`v` Zwi K`i cwi I` c`v`v`Z nte|

1.2.6.8. AvBb-kšLj`v` i`v` vqx Kvgul:

G KvgulI mfvicwZ; Ki`teb` šs` BDwbq cwi I` i` tPqvi`g`vb| KvgulI m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_+K 7 Rb| hw` 7 m`m` weikó Kvgul nq Zvóntj ZvZ tPqvi`g`vb Qvov Avi I 3 Rb BDwc m`m` _vKteb Ges bMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb|

1.2.6.8.1. AvBb-kšLj`v` i`v` vqx KvgulI Kvhfej x:

BDwbq`bi AvBb-k`š`j`v` cwi w`wZ me mgq` v`fweK` ivLvi Rb` c`qvRbxq c`f`c` Mh`Y` Kiv G` vqx KvgulI Ab`Zg` wq`Z| G Kv`R me mgq` Z`vi`wK` Kiv Ges c`qvR`b AvBb-k`š`j`v` i`v` ewnbxi mn`thwMZv` tbi qvi KvRUv G` vqx Kvgul`K Ki`Z nq|

1.2.6.9. bvix I wki` Kj`vY, ms`wZ I tLj`vaj`v` vqx Kvgul:

KvgulI m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_+K 7 Rb| hw` 7 m`m` weikó Kvgul nq Zvóntj ZvZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb| G KvgulI mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m` i GKrb m`m`|

1.2.6.9.1 bvix I wki` Kj`vY, ms`wZ I tLj`vaj`v` vqx KvgulI Kvhfej x:

BDwbq cwi I` i` Ab`Zg` KvR` ntj`v` Zvi` Gj`vKvi` mKj` gvb`f`i` Kj`v`Y` fvgKv` ivLA| Gi` gta` Avevi` bvix I wki` iv Avgv`i` mgv`R Ae`nij` Z, dtj` Zv`i` mrvh` me`P`q` tekx` c`qvR`b| bvix I wki` w`h`Zb` c`Z`iva Ges Zv`i` Kj`v`Yi` Kj`v`Yi` Rb` vqx Kvgul` w`f`b`m`pcwik` c`Z` K`i` Zv` cwi I` c`v`v`te| GQvov Gj`vKvi` mvs`wZK KgRvU`i` weKv`k Ges tLj`vaj`v` gvb`v`q`b G Kvgul` c`qvRbxq e`e`v` Mh`Yi` mpcwi` kgvj`v` tck` Ki`te|

1.2.6.10. cwi`tek` msi`fj` I e`fj`i`vcY` vqx Kvgul:

KvgulI m`m` msL`v nte 5 t_+K 7 Rb| hw` 7 m`m` weikó Kvgul nq Zvóntj ZvZ BDwc m`m` _vKteb 4 Rb Ges bMwi K I MY`gvb` e`w³ _vKteb 3 Rb| G KvgulI mfvicwZ _vKteb BDwbq cwi m` i GKrb m`m`|

1.2.6.10.1 cwi`tek` msi`fj` I e`fj`i`vcY` vqx KvgulI Kvhfej x:

Gj vKvq e₁ti vCY Ges cwi tek msi t₁Y c₀qvRbxq e₁ v M₀t₁Yi Rb⁰ m₁cwi kgvj ⁰Zwi G KugwUi gj ⁰wqZij tmB mvt_ Gj vKvq tKvb e₁ v³ ev c₀Z₀v b cwi tek a₁stmi KvR Ki t₁ Zvi wei⁰ t₁ x c₀qvRbxq e₁ v M₀t₁Yi m₁cwi k tck Ki te |

1.2.7 mvi gg⁰

Avgiv Rvbj vg BD₀nbqb cwi l₁ t₁ i ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU m₁u₁t₁K⁰ 13wU ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU BD₀nbq₁t₁bi me ai₁t₁Yi Dbq₁t₁bi „i“ZcY⁰ f₁wgKv cvj b K₁t₁ _v₁t₁K | Kgct₁ 40 kZvsk ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁Z m₁fvcwZi ⁰wqZi cvj b Ki te b msi w₁ t₁Z Avmt₁bi gw₁ v m⁰ m⁰MY | me₁t₁P₁t₁q „i“ZcY⁰ weavq AvBb-k₁ t₁ v v₁el qK ⁰vqx KugwUi m₁fvcwZi ⁰wqZi BD₀wc t₁Pqvi g₁v₁t₁bi | Avgv₁ t₁ i BD₀nbqb cwi l₁ t₁ i ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁ v hv₁t₁Z Kv₁h₁R₁i nq, MwZkxj nq tm Rb⁰ bvMwi K v₁nt₁te Avgv₁ t₁ i l A₁t₁bK ⁰wqZi Av₁t₁Q | Avgiv Avgv₁ t₁ i BD₀nbqb cwi l₁ t₁ K m₁ y₁ i f₁ite P₁vj v₁t₁Z ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁K MwZkxj Ki t₁Z D₁t₁ ⁰vMx n₁t₁Z cwi |

1.2.8 gwWDj tk₁l v₁k₁ t₁v₁ x₁P KvR

- Avcb t₁LuR Lei v₁b₁t₁q t₁ L₁p th Avcbvi BD₀nbq₁t₁bi ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁ v i Kgct₁ 40% (Pvi wU) m₁fvcwZ msi w₁ t₁Z Avmt₁bi tg₁u₁t₁ Av₁t₁Qb Kx-bv?
- Avcbvi BD₀nbqb cwi l₁ t₁ i ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁ v t₁K Avi l Kv₁h₁R₁i Kivi Rb⁰ t₁Kvb KugwU Avi l Kx Kx KvR Ki t₁Z cv₁t₁ Zvi GKwU Zv₁vj Kv ⁰Zwi Ki⁰ b Ges Zv₀ m₁svk₁ ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwUi m⁰ m⁰ t₁ i mvt_ Av₁t₁j vPbv K₁t₁ Zv₁ t₁ i tm KvR Kivi Rb⁰ D₀ t₁ K⁰ b |
- Av⁰Qv, Gev₁ti mevB w₁g₁t₁ Av₁t₁j vPbv Ki⁰ b ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁Z A-₁v₁b₁e₁ PZ RbM₁t₁Yi f₁wgKv Kx? Avcbv₁ t₁ i Av₁t₁j vPbv t₁ v v₁i t₁ L t₁d₁ j₁ |
- Avcbvi BD₀nbq₁t₁bi Kq₁U ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU Kv₁h₁R₁i?
- Avcbvi cv₁k₁eZ₁ BD₀nbqb cwi l₁ t₁ i ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU t₁ v i mvt_ Avcbvi BD₀nbq₁t₁bi ÷ ⁰w₀U₀s KugwU mg₁ni Z₁ v₁g₁ t₁ K cv₁ R⁰ v₁bY₁ K⁰ b |



1.2.9 cW ₁v₁vj Kv:

μwgK	eB ₁ t ₁ qi bvg	cKvkK
1.	⁰ vbxq mi Kvi : avi Yv l KgRvU	i/cvš ₁ t
2.	BD ₀ nbqb cwi l ₁ l Rbc ₀ Z ₀ v ₀ wa ₁ t ₁ i bvMwi K ⁰ wqZi	H
3.	⁰ vbxq mi Kv ₁ t ₁ MYZš ₁ ; bvMwi K mgv ₁ t ₁ Ri f ₁ wgKv	H
4.	⁰ vbxq mi Kvi Ges MYZvš ₁ K v ₁ t ₁ K ₁ v ₁ K ₁ Y	H
5.	BD ₀ nbqb cwi m ₁ t ₁ i t ₁ gZv l KvR	H
6.	c ₀ k ₀ w ₀ E ₀ t ₀ Avgv ₁ i BD ₀ nbqb cwi l ₁	H
7.	BD ₀ nbqb cwi l ₁ t ₁ i v ₁ k ₁ QyK ₁ v	H
8.	BD ₀ nbqb cwi l ₁ t ₁ Kgb	H
9.	BD ₀ wc t ₁ vK ei v ₁ l : t ₁ Pqvi g ₁ v ₁ b tg ₁ u ₁ t ₁ i AvM ₁ aci x ₁ t ₁ v	H
10.	M ₀ gxY mgvR l BD ₀ nbqb cwi l ₁	H

